

1. (2pts each) What two things prevented Napoleon from rising into the high ranks of the military?

2. (2pts) What event changed the situation of #1?

3. (2pts) During the French Revolution many of the high ranking officers, were emigres. This created a shortage of what in the military?

4. (2pts) What was the effect of this shortage on the low ranking officers?

5. (2pts) Napoleon was put in charge of the French army in which region?

6. (2pts) After victory against the Austrians in #5, Napoleon invaded and took which region from the British?

7. (2pts) Why did Napoleon want to invade #6?

8. (2pts) What turned this expedition into a disaster?

9. (2pts each) What are two reasons the French became increasingly unsatisfied with the directory?

10. (10pts) How did Napoleon justify his seizing of power from the Directory?

11. (10pts) Napoleon held what title under this new government? (Hint: think of ancient Rome.)

12. (5pts each) After years of chaos, defeat and disorder, what four things did Napoleon offer and give?

13. (5pts) In 1804, Napoleon changed the Republic once more. He made it an empire, and himself Emperor Napoleon I. The Republic was dead after 12yrs of struggling to survive. Did the French people approve of Napoleon's attack and elimination of the Republic that they fought so hard to create?

14. (5pts each) Napoleon's reforms were:

- a) NO _____ were allowed.
- b) _____ system was reformed.
- c) Promotion in the government or army was based on _____
and _____.
- d) Made an agreement with the _____.
- e) Freedom of _____.
- f) Code Napoleon- Its principle was _____
before the law.